

14.—Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries, classified according to Origin of Material Used, by Main Groups, 1939, 1944, 1946 and 1947—concluded

Year and Origin	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Net Value of Products	Gross Value of Products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1946						
Farm origin.....	10,535	302,250	443,471,006	1,876,803,842	991,765,819	2,907,395,097
Mineral origin.....	4,954	406,378	756,332,727	1,430,525,795	1,365,653,544	2,904,496,837
Forest origin.....	11,883	220,446	358,033,891	676,542,601	736,212,028	1,468,630,801
Marine origin.....	586	11,327	13,799,809	68,012,823	31,084,775	100,201,291
Wild life origin.....	617	7,915	12,988,608	40,421,050	22,078,566	62,748,055
Mixed origin.....	2,674	109,840	156,061,213	265,928,650	320,210,248	592,220,390
Grand Totals, 1946...	31,249	1,058,156	1,740,687,254	4,358,234,766	3,467,004,980	8,035,692,471
Farm Origin Group—						
From field crops.....	6,326	169,300	251,545,508	992,329,370	653,371,968	1,671,793,471
From animal husbandry..	4,209	132,950	191,925,498	884,474,472	338,393,851	1,235,601,626
Totals, Farm Origin..	10,535	302,250	443,471,006	1,876,803,842	991,765,819	2,907,395,097
Canadian origin.....	9,638	240,961	348,446,141	1,631,721,715	781,589,463	2,442,421,842
Foreign origin.....	897	61,289	95,024,865	245,082,127	210,176,356	464,973,255
1947						
Farm origin.....	10,606	315,449	511,281,052	2,271,551,952	1,144,553,897	3,459,050,833
Mineral origin.....	5,177	437,711	915,689,435	1,981,439,776	1,751,607,057	3,868,575,214
Forest origin.....	12,878	244,608	450,708,391	891,446,938	977,644,628	1,936,345,399
Marine origin.....	594	12,043	15,860,682	62,780,333	41,081,688	105,272,682
Wild life origin.....	640	7,453	13,760,515	37,694,519	24,099,800	62,072,106
Mixed origin.....	2,839	114,486	178,625,891	289,366,501	353,068,732	649,710,346
Grand Totals, 1947.	32,734	1,131,750	2,085,925,966	5,534,280,019	4,292,055,802	10,081,026,580
Farm Origin Group—						
From field crops.....	6,461	179,866	293,853,796	1,277,015,277	745,727,295	2,051,395,636
From animal husbandry..	4,145	135,583	217,427,256	994,536,675	398,826,602	1,407,655,197
Total, Farm Origin..	10,606	315,449	511,281,052	2,271,551,952	1,144,553,897	3,459,050,833
Canadian origin.....	9,685	248,016	396,710,099	1,927,186,101	895,498,610	2,855,814,563
Foreign origin.....	921	67,433	114,570,953	344,365,851	249,055,287	603,236,270

Subsection 5.—Manufactures Classified by Type of Ownership

The present study is the second on the type of ownership under which Canadian manufacturers operate. The figures for 1947 include those for the fish-curing and -packing industry which were not available for the 1946 study. For this reason the figures for the two years are not strictly comparable. However, the inclusion of this industry in 1946 would not have altered materially the percentage distribution of individual ownership, incorporated companies, etc.

Of the 32,734 establishments operating in 1947, 15,195 were under individual ownership, 5,280 were partnerships, 11,222 were incorporated companies and 1,037 were co-operatives.

As is to be expected the smaller establishments, regardless of the type of products manufactured, are carried on under individual ownership. Industries conducted